



# AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

# VICTORIAN OFFICE

Commonwealth Banks Building, Cnr Flinders & Elizabeth Streets, Melbourne. Box 2796Y, G.P.O. Melbourne Vic. 3001. Tel: 630181

CATALOGUE NUMBER 6201.2

## THE LABOUR FORCE - VICTORIA SEPTEMBER 1980

STATE  
LIBRARY OF VICTORIA  
13 NOVEMBER 1980  
26 MAY 1982

**INQUIRIES** Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services Section (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 63 0181; for copies of this publication ask for Publication Inquiries.

### MAIN FEATURES

During September 1980 the estimated number of unemployed persons rose by 4,700 when compared with the August 1980 estimate to 109,000 persons, or 6.0 per cent of the labour force. For August 1980 the estimated number of unemployed persons was 104,300 (5.8 per cent of the labour force), while for September 1979 the estimated number of unemployed persons was also 109,000 (6.2 per cent of the labour force).

Of the total unemployed, an estimated 87,900 were seeking full-time work on an estimated 21,100 were seeking part-time work.

An increase in female unemployment accounted for 4,500 of the 4,700 increase in the estimate of unemployed persons for September 1980, raising the female unemployment rate to 8.0 per cent of the labour force compared with 7.4 per cent in August 1980.

Despite the increase in unemployment in September 1980 there was an estimated increase during the month of 4,000 in the number of persons employed. This brought to 44,400 the estimated increase in the number of employed persons since September 1979.

**NOTE.** As explained in paragraph 5 below, an investigation is being undertaken of methods and procedures used in producing the estimates.

### EXPLANATORY NOTES

#### Introduction

This monthly publication, first published for August 1978, contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the population survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the ABS.

#### Conduct of ABS population survey

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 6,500 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one half of one per cent of the Victorian population.

The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and the 12th of each month. Because of operational problems arising from the Christmas and New Year holidays December surveys commence a week earlier than usual (with most interviews being conducted during the second week) and January surveys commence a week later than usual. The information obtained relates to the week prior to the interview (i.e., the survey week).

#### Scope of survey

3. All persons aged fifteen years and over are included in the survey except: members of the permanent defence forces; certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations; overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

#### Definitions

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e., whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions recommended by the International Labour Organisation.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for fifteen hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e., unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to

- the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and:
- (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e., lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
  - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories "employed" or "unemployed".

Average (mean) duration of unemployment is the duration obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group.

Median duration of unemployment is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other persons whose duration is below it.

#### Comparability of series

5. Occasionally the estimates of

month-to-month changes in numbers employed are difficult to reconcile with what is known of developments in industry, commerce or government employment. For this reason an investigation is being undertaken of methods and procedures used in producing the estimates.

#### Reliability of estimates

6. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Standard errors of survey estimates and month-to-month movements are shown at the foot of page 8.

#### Related publications

7. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

6201.0	<u>Unemployment, Australia (preliminary estimates)</u> (monthly)
6202.0	<u>The labour force, Australia (preliminary)</u> (monthly)
6203.0	<u>The labour force, Australia</u> (monthly)
6204.0	<u>The labour force, Australia</u> (annual)
6213.0	<u>Civilian employees, Australia</u> (monthly)
6231.0	<u>Job vacancies, Australia</u> (quarterly)
6232.0	<u>Information paper: questionnaires used in the labour force survey</u> (irregular)
6330.0	<u>Overtime, Australia</u> (monthly)

8. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

#### Symbols and other usages

\*\* not applicable

\* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Figures have been rounded, and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

I.M. COWIE

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

TABLE 1. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Month	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population aged 15 years and over			Participation rate (a) (per cent)	Participation rate (b) (per cent)
							Unemployment rate (a) ('000) (per cent)		
MALES									
1979 - August	1,044.0	49.5	1,093.4	307.2	1,400.6		4.5	78.1	
September	1,058.6	51.1	1,109.7	294.2	1,403.9		4.6	79.0	
October	1,055.7	49.5	1,105.2	300.4	1,405.6		4.5	78.6	
November	1,058.4	45.3	1,103.7	304.1	1,407.7		4.1	78.4	
December	1,080.1	52.6	1,132.6	276.9	1,409.6		4.6	80.4	
1980 - January	1,064.7	55.2	1,119.9	291.5	1,411.4		4.9	79.3	
February	1,065.0	52.7	1,117.6	295.8	1,413.4		4.7	79.1	
March	1,057.4	51.8	1,109.2	305.8	1,414.9		4.7	78.4	
April	1,057.7	46.1	1,103.8	312.9	1,416.7		4.2	77.9	
May	1,065.4	52.3	1,117.7	300.2	1,417.9		4.7	78.8	
June	1,054.7	52.8	1,107.5	311.7	1,419.2		4.8	78.0	
July	1,062.4	53.0	1,115.4	305.2	1,420.6		4.8	78.5	
August	1,061.8	53.6	1,115.4	306.6	1,422.0		4.8	78.4	
September	1,068.7	53.8	1,122.5	301.3	1,423.8		4.8	78.8	
MARRIED FEMALES									
1979 - August	380.0	20.7	400.7	517.6	918.3		5.2	43.6	
September	385.3	28.2	413.5	509.5	923.0		6.8	44.8	
October	386.8	26.0	412.8	510.0	922.7		6.3	44.7	
November	394.3	24.3	418.6	508.1	926.7		5.8	45.2	
December	388.0	19.1	407.1	517.5	924.6		4.7	44.0	
1980 - January	373.9	15.3	389.2	541.1	930.2		3.9	41.8	
February	391.9	22.8	414.7	508.6	923.3		5.5	44.9	
March	398.8	22.9	421.7	499.0	920.7		5.4	45.8	
April	389.1	24.4	413.5	509.9	923.3		5.9	44.8	
May	388.4	19.8	408.2	515.4	923.6		4.9	44.2	
June	394.6	22.7	417.3	505.2	922.5		5.5	45.2	
July	398.9	20.1	418.9	498.8	917.8		4.8	45.6	
August	405.5	20.7	426.1	504.5	930.7		4.8	45.8	
September	397.5	24.4	421.8	504.6	926.4		5.7	45.5	
OTHER FEMALES (c)									
1979 - August	215.0	25.1	240.2	290.7	530.9		10.5	45.2	
September	216.2	29.7	245.9	282.6	528.5		12.1	46.5	
October	217.4	28.4	245.8	285.1	530.9		11.5	46.3	
November	224.3	26.0	250.3	278.8	529.1		10.4	47.3	
December	229.5	32.2	261.7	271.7	533.5		12.3	49.1	
1980 - January	222.0	35.1	257.1	272.7	529.8		13.7	48.5	
February	229.3	33.6	262.9	275.8	538.7		12.8	48.8	
March	229.2	30.5	259.7	283.5	543.2		11.7	47.8	
April	227.6	34.0	261.6	280.9	542.5		13.0	48.2	
May	234.9	32.1	266.9	276.6	543.5		12.0	49.1	
June	235.5	32.5	268.0	278.3	546.3		12.1	49.1	
July	236.3	30.7	267.1	285.1	552.2		11.5	48.4	
August	233.2	30.1	263.3	277.6	540.9		11.4	48.7	
September	238.3	30.8	269.1	278.0	547.2		11.5	49.2	

TABLE 1. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS - continued

Month	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population aged 15 years and over			Participation rate (a) (per cent)	Unemployment rate (b) (per cent)
ALL FEMALES									
1979 - August	595.0	45.9	640.9	808.2	1,449.2	7.2	44.2		
September	601.5	57.9	659.4	792.1	1,451.5	8.8	45.4		
October	604.3	54.3	658.6	795.0	1,453.6	8.2	45.3		
November	618.6	50.3	668.9	786.9	1,455.8	7.5	45.9		
December	617.5	51.3	668.8	789.3	1,458.1	7.7	45.9		
1980 - January	595.9	50.4	646.3	813.8	1,460.1	7.8	44.3		
February	621.3	56.3	677.6	784.4	1,462.0	8.3	46.3		
March	628.0	53.4	681.4	782.4	1,463.8	7.8	46.6		
April	616.7	58.4	675.0	790.7	1,465.8	8.6	46.1		
May	623.3	51.9	675.2	792.0	1,467.2	7.7	46.0		
June	630.0	55.3	685.3	783.4	1,468.8	8.1	46.7		
July	635.2	50.8	686.0	783.9	1,469.9	7.4	46.7		
August	638.7	50.7	689.4	782.2	1,471.6	7.4	46.8		
September	635.8	55.2	691.0	782.6	1,473.6	8.0	46.9		
PERSONS									
1979 - August	1,639.0	95.3	1,734.4	1,115.4	2,849.8	5.5	60.9		
September	1,660.1	109.0	1,769.1	1,086.2	2,855.3	6.2	62.0		
October	1,660.0	103.8	1,763.8	1,095.4	2,859.2	5.9	61.7		
November	1,677.0	95.6	1,772.6	1,090.9	2,863.5	5.4	61.9		
December	1,697.6	103.9	1,801.4	1,066.2	2,867.6	5.8	62.8		
1980 - January	1,660.6	105.6	1,766.3	1,105.3	2,871.5	6.0	61.5		
February	1,686.2	109.0	1,795.2	1,080.2	2,875.4	6.1	62.4		
March	1,685.4	105.2	1,790.6	1,088.2	2,878.8	5.9	62.2		
April	1,674.4	104.5	1,778.8	1,103.6	2,882.5	5.9	61.7		
May	1,688.6	104.2	1,792.8	1,092.2	2,885.0	5.8	62.1		
June	1,684.7	108.1	1,792.8	1,095.1	2,887.9	6.0	62.1		
July	1,697.6	103.8	1,801.4	1,089.1	2,890.5	5.8	62.3		
August	1,700.5	104.3	1,804.8	1,088.7	2,893.6	5.8	62.4		
September	1,704.5	109.0	1,813.5	1,083.8	2,897.3	6.0	62.6		

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.  
 (b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 2. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS, SEPTEMBER 1980

Marital status	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Civilian population			Participation rate (b) (per cent)
				Not in labour force ('000)	15 years and over ('000)	Unemployment rate (a) (per cent)	
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION							
Males -							
Married	525.6	13.4	539.0	112.7	651.7	2.5	82.7
Other (c)	240.6	23.7	264.3	100.1	364.4	9.0	72.5
Total	766.2	37.1	803.3	212.7	1,016.0	4.6	79.1
Females -							
Married	291.6	18.8	310.4	345.4	655.7	6.1	47.3
Other (c)	181.8	21.5	203.3	206.5	409.8	10.6	49.6
Total	473.3	40.4	513.7	551.9	1,065.6	7.9	48.2
Persons -							
Married	817.2	32.2	849.4	458.0	1,307.4	3.8	65.0
Other (c)	422.3	45.3	467.6	306.6	774.2	9.7	60.4
Total	1,239.5	77.5	1,317.0	764.6	2,081.6	5.9	63.3
REST OF VICTORIA							
Males -							
Married	214.1	5.3	219.4	50.3	269.7	2.4	81.3
Other (c)	88.5	11.4	99.9	38.2	138.1	11.4	72.3
Total	302.5	16.7	319.2	88.5	407.7	5.2	78.3
Females -							
Married	105.9	5.5	111.5	159.2	270.7	4.9	41.2
Other (c)	56.5	9.3	65.8	71.5	137.3	14.1	47.9
Total	162.5	14.8	177.3	230.7	408.0	8.4	43.5
Persons -							
Married	320.0	10.8	330.8	209.5	540.3	3.3	61.2
Other (c)	145.0	20.6	165.7	109.7	275.4	12.5	60.2
Total	465.0	31.5	496.5	319.2	815.7	6.3	60.9
TOTAL VICTORIA							
Males -							
Married	739.7	18.7	758.4	163.0	921.3	2.5	82.3
Other (c)	329.0	35.1	364.1	138.3	502.4	9.6	72.5
Total	1,068.7	53.8	1,122.5	301.3	1,423.8	4.8	78.8
Females -							
Married	397.5	24.4	421.8	504.6	926.4	5.7	45.5
Other (c)	238.3	30.8	269.1	278.0	547.2	11.5	49.2
Total	635.8	55.2	691.0	782.6	1,473.6	8.0	46.9
Persons -							
Married	1,137.2	43.0	1,180.2	667.5	1,847.7	3.6	63.9
Other (c)	567.3	65.9	633.3	416.3	1,049.6	10.4	60.3
Total	1,704.5	109.0	1,813.5	1,083.8	2,897.3	6.0	62.6

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.  
(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 3. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY AGE, SEPTEMBER 1980

Age group (years)	Number ('000)					Participation rate (per cent) (b)				
	Married females		Other females		All females	Married Males		Other females		All females
	Males	females	(a)	All	Persons	Males	females	(a)	All	Persons
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION										
15 - 19	74.8	*	68.9	71.0	145.8	61.3	*	60.7	59.9	60.6
20 - 24	110.5	33.2	60.9	94.0	204.6	88.9	68.8	82.2	76.9	83.0
25 - 34	218.7	99.2	35.2	134.3	353.1	96.7	51.6	84.3	57.5	76.8
35 - 44	165.7	90.7	14.8	105.5	271.2	96.3	62.5	64.8	62.8	79.8
45 - 54	137.2	60.1	13.1	73.2	210.4	91.1	49.5	57.0	50.7	71.3
55 - 59	60.3	17.8	4.5	22.3	82.6	86.8	33.9	26.6	32.1	59.5
60 - 64	26.9	5.6	*	8.5	35.5	52.9	15.3	*	15.3	33.2
65 and over	9.2	*	*	4.7	13.9	9.1	*	*	3.1	5.5
Total	803.3	310.4	203.3	513.7	1,317.0	82.7	47.3	49.6	48.2	63.3
REST OF VICTORIA										
15 - 19	34.4	*	30.6	31.6	66.0	65.5	*	65.2	64.2	64.9
20 - 24	43.0	12.2	18.4	30.6	73.5	94.6	56.5	89.3	72.5	84.0
25 - 34	81.0	35.0	5.6	40.6	121.5	98.9	47.9	70.1	50.1	74.6
35 - 44	62.6	29.8	4.9	34.8	97.3	96.1	53.4	76.1	55.8	76.4
45 - 54	54.2	22.9	*	26.4	80.6	91.7	46.0	*	47.0	69.9
55 - 59	25.6	7.5	*	8.5	34.1	89.0	30.6	*	29.2	58.9
60 - 64	12.1	*	*	*	15.0	52.1	*	*	*	32.0
65 and over	6.5	*	*	*	8.6	12.6	*	*	*	7.4
Total	319.2	111.5	65.8	177.3	496.5	78.3	41.2	47.9	43.5	60.9
TOTAL VICTORIA										
15 - 19	109.2	*	99.5	102.6	211.8	62.6	*	62.0	61.2	61.9
20 - 24	153.5	45.3	79.3	124.6	278.1	90.4	65.0	83.7	75.8	83.2
25 - 34	299.7	134.2	40.7	174.9	474.6	97.3	50.6	82.0	55.6	76.2
35 - 44	228.2	120.6	19.7	140.3	368.5	96.2	60.0	67.3	60.9	78.8
45 - 54	191.4	83.1	16.6	99.6	291.0	91.3	48.5	56.4	49.6	70.9
55 - 59	85.9	25.3	5.5	30.8	116.6	87.4	32.8	25.5	31.2	59.3
60 - 64	39.0	8.1	*	11.4	50.5	52.6	15.1	*	14.4	32.9
65 and over	15.6	*	4.5	6.8	22.4	10.2	*	3.3	3.1	6.1
Total	1,122.5	421.8	269.1	691.0	1,813.5	78.8	45.5	49.2	46.9	62.6

(a) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

TABLE 4. VICTORIA - EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, SEPTEMBER 1980  
('000)

Marital status	Age group (years)								Total	
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over		
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION										
<b>Males -</b>										
Married	*	23.4	157.4	143.9	120.0	51.6	21.9	7.2	525.6	
Other (a)	63.5	79.8	53.9	17.3	13.0	7.4	*	*	240.6	
Total	63.9	103.2	211.3	161.2	133.0	58.9	25.6	9.1	766.2	
<b>Females -</b>										
Married	*	29.8	91.4	86.5	57.3	17.4	5.6	*	291.6	
Other (a)	57.8	56.0	31.6	14.1	12.7	*	*	*	181.8	
Total	59.7	85.8	122.9	100.7	69.9	21.7	8.0	4.5	473.3	
<b>Persons -</b>										
Married	*	53.2	248.8	230.4	177.3	69.0	27.5	8.8	817.2	
Other (a)	121.3	135.8	85.5	31.4	25.7	11.6	6.1	4.8	422.3	
Total	123.6	189.0	334.2	261.8	202.9	80.6	33.6	13.6	1,239.5	
REST OF VICTORIA										
<b>Males -</b>										
Married	*	10.4	61.7	57.5	46.9	21.6	10.9	4.7	214.1	
Other (a)	27.4	28.7	16.8	*	5.5	*	*	*	88.5	
Total	27.6	39.1	78.6	61.4	52.4	24.8	12.1	6.5	302.5	
<b>Females -</b>										
Married	*	10.2	32.9	29.0	22.6	7.5	*	*	105.9	
Other (a)	25.0	15.8	4.7	4.9	*	*	*	*	56.5	
Total	25.8	26.0	37.6	33.9	25.8	8.5	*	*	162.5	
<b>Persons -</b>										
Married	*	20.6	94.6	86.5	69.5	29.0	13.4	5.3	320.0	
Other (a)	52.4	44.4	21.6	8.8	8.7	*	*	*	145.0	
Total	53.4	65.1	116.2	95.3	78.2	33.2	15.0	8.5	465.0	
TOTAL VICTORIA										
<b>Males -</b>										
Married	*	33.8	219.1	201.4	166.9	73.1	32.8	11.9	739.7	
Other (a)	90.9	108.5	70.8	21.2	18.5	10.5	4.9	*	329.0	
Total	91.6	142.3	289.9	222.6	185.4	83.7	37.7	15.6	1,068.7	
<b>Females -</b>										
Married	*	40.0	124.3	115.5	79.8	24.9	8.1	*	397.5	
Other (a)	82.8	71.8	36.3	19.1	15.9	5.3	*	*	238.3	
Total	85.5	111.8	160.5	134.6	95.8	30.1	10.9	6.6	635.8	
<b>Persons -</b>										
Married	*	73.8	343.4	316.9	246.7	98.0	40.9	14.1	1,137.2	
Other (a)	173.7	180.3	107.0	40.3	34.4	15.8	7.7	8.1	567.3	
Total	177.0	254.1	450.4	357.2	281.1	113.8	48.6	22.2	1,704.5	

(a) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 5. VICTORIA - ASPECTS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, SEPTEMBER 1980

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (a) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Total unemployed	53.8	55.2	109.0	4.8	8.0	6.0
Regional distribution -						
Melbourne Statistical Division	37.1	40.4	77.5	4.6	7.9	5.9
Rest of Victoria	16.7	14.8	31.5	5.2	8.4	6.3
Looking for -						
Full-time work	50.6	37.3	87.9	4.8	8.1	5.8
Part-time work	*	17.9	21.1	*	7.8	7.3
Marital status -						
Married	18.7	24.4	43.0	2.5	5.8	3.6
Not married (b) -	35.1	30.8	65.9	9.6	11.5	10.4
Aged 15-19 years	17.4	16.7	34.1	16.1	16.8	16.4
Aged 20-24 years	10.3	7.5	17.8	8.6	9.5	9.0
Aged 25 years and over	7.4	6.6	14.0	5.4	7.3	6.2
Age distribution (years) -						
15 - 19 -	17.6	17.1	34.7	16.1	16.7	16.4
Looking for first job	8.6	8.7	17.3	**	**	**
20 - 24	11.2	12.8	24.0	7.3	10.3	8.6
25 and over -	24.9	25.3	50.2	2.9	5.5	3.8
25 - 34	9.8	14.4	24.2	3.3	8.2	5.1
35 - 44	5.6	5.7	11.3	2.5	4.0	3.1
45 and over	9.5	5.2	14.7	2.9	3.5	3.1
Birthplace -						
Born in Australia	38.3	36.5	74.8	5.0	7.4	5.9
Born outside Australia -	15.5	18.7	34.2	4.4	9.5	6.2
Main English-speaking countries (c)	*	5.5	9.6	*	8.5	5.3
Other than main English-speaking countries	11.4	13.2	24.6	4.8	10.0	6.7
Arrived before 1971	11.4	10.1	21.5	4.2	7.2	5.2
Arrived from 1971 to 1980	*	8.6	12.7	*	15.5	9.4
Duration of unemployment (weeks) -						
Under 2	*	5.1	8.4	**	**	**
2 and under 4	7.4	7.3	14.7	**	**	**
4 and under 8	5.1	9.6	14.7	**	**	**
8 and under 13	5.9	6.2	12.2	**	**	**
13 and under 26	9.5	7.5	17.0	**	**	**
26 and under 52	13.1	9.5	22.7	**	**	**
52 and over	9.4	10.0	19.4	**	**	**
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (weeks)						
Average (mean) duration	30.5	26.9	28.7	**	**	**
Median duration	20.1	12.5	16.5	**	**	**

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.  
 (b) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (c) Comprises United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, New Zealand, U.S.A., and South Africa.

## VICTORIA - STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

('000)

Size of estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.4

## VICTORIA - STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH-TO-MONTH MOVEMENTS

('000)

Size of larger estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.6